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# Optimum Design Approaches for Improving the Seismic Performance of 3D RC Buildings

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<b>Title:</b>	<b>OPTIMUM DESIGN APPROACHES FOR IMPROVING THE SEISMIC PERFORMANCE OF 3D RC BUILDINGS</b>
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<b>Author:</b>	Lagaros, Nikolaos D. ; Bakas, Nikolaos ; Papadrakakis, Manolis
<b>Abstract:</b>	<p>In this article, a number of design approaches for 3D reinforced concrete (RC) buildings are formulated in the framework of structural optimization problems and are assessed in terms of their performance under earthquake loading. In particular, three design approaches for RC buildings are considered in this study. In the first, the initial construction cost is considered as the objective function to be minimized. The second one is formulated as a minimization problem of the torsional response, while a combined formulation is also examined as the third design approach. The third approach is considered with two distinctive formulations. According to the first approach, the torsional behavior is minimized by minimizing the eccentricity between the mass and rigidity centers, while the second one is achieved by minimizing the eccentricity between the mass and strength centers. It is shown that the optimized designs obtained according to the minimum eccentricity of the rigidity center behave better in frequent (50/50 hazard level) and occasional (10/50 hazard level) earthquakes, while the designs obtained according to the minimum eccentricity of the strength center formulation was found better in rare (2/50 hazard level) events. Designs obtained through a combined formulation seem to behave equally well in the three hazard levels examined.</p>